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No. 66

# House of Representatives

The House met at 9 a.m. and was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Mr. Brown of Maryland).

# DESIGNATION OF THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Speaker:

> Washington, DC, April 21, 2022.

I hereby appoint the Honorable ANTHONY G. Brown to act as Speaker pro tempore on this day.

NANCY PELOSI, Speaker of the House of Representatives.

#### PRAYER

The Chaplain, the Reverend Margaret Grun Kibben, offered the following prayer:

Lord, we believe, help our unbelief. We bow our heads in prayer and yet we remain skeptical that You are listening. For despite our urgent pleas for peace, war rages throughout the world. Even though we depend on You to make sense of the confusion around us, nonetheless we cannot see that You are always near, even in the chaos.

Holy God, show us the mercy You showed Thomas. Though we are blinded by doubt, reveal Yourself to us. Though we demand answers, need proof, in Your mercy show us the evidence of Your constant presence among us.

Blessed are those who have not, cannot see—yet believe: for people whose lives are upturned by terror tragedy and yet stand firm in their faith, those who lift up their voices in prayer and supplication, sure that You will respond to them in their need.

May their belief serve as our foundation when our own faith falters. Then may we, though we cannot see, proclaim, in our word and deed, the hope to be found in Your salvation.

In the strength of Your name, we believe and offer our prayers this day. Amen.

#### THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to section 11(a) of House Resolution 188, the Journal of the last day's proceedings is approved.

#### PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair will lead the House in the Pledge of Allegiance.

The SPEAKER pro tempore led the Pledge of Allegiance as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

#### ADJOURNMENT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to section 11(b) of House Resolution 188, the House stands adjourned until 12:30 p.m. on Monday, April 25, 2022

Thereupon (at 9 o'clock and 2 minutes a.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until Monday, April 25, 2022, at 12:30 p.m.

### EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

EC-3751. A letter from the Assistant General Counsel for Regulatory Affairs, Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation, transmitting the Corporation's final rule — Allocation of Assets in Single-Employer Plans; Interest Assumptions for Valuing Benefits received April 14, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Education and Labor.

EC-3752. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Report Number: 004726, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 9409; Public Law 115-44, title I, Sec. 110; (131 Stat. 896); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs. EC-3753. A letter from the Senior Bureau

EC-3753. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 21-042, pursuant to Section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs. EC-3754. A letter from the Senior Bureau

EC-3754. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 21-080, pursuant to Section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-3755. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 21-082, pursuant to Section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-3756. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting a report pursuant to Paragraph (5)(D) of the Senate's May 1997 resolution of advice and consent to the ratification of the Conventional Armed Forces in Europe Treaty Flank Document of May 31, 1996; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-3757. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; General Electric Company Turbofan Engines [Docket No.: FAA-2022-0101; Project Identifier AD-2021-01456-E; Amendment 39-21949; AD 2022-04-07] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received March 30, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-3758. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; DG Flugzeugbau GmbH and Schempp-Hirth Flugzeugbau GmbH Gliders [Docket No.: FAA-2021-1015; Project Identifier 2019-CE-014-AD; Amendment 39-21942; AD 2022-04-01] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received March 30, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-3759. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of

 $\Box$  This symbol represents the time of day during the House proceedings, e.g.,  $\Box$  1407 is 2:07 p.m.

Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.



Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; Continental Aerospace Technologies, Inc. and Continental Motors Reciprocating Engines [Docket No.: FAA-2021-0875; Project Identifier AD-2021-00675-E; Amendment 39-21945; AD 2022-04-04] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received March 30, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-3760. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; Airbus SAS Airplanes [Docket No.: FAA-2021-1006; Project Identifier MCAI-2021-00700-T; Amendment 39-21940; AD 2022-03-22] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received March 30, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-3761. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; The Boeing Company Airplanes [Docket No.: FAA-2021-0457; Project Identifier AD-2020-01461-T; Amendment 39-21911; AD 2022-02-141] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received March 30, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure

EC-3762. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; Airbus SAS Airplanes [Docket No.: FAA-2021-0682; Project Identifier MCAI-2021-00474-T; Amendment 39-21944; AD 2022-04-03] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received March 30, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-3763. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; Airbus Helicopters (Type Certificate Previously Held by Eurocopter France) Helicopters [Docket No.: FAA-2021-1166; Project Identifier MCAI-2021-00952-R; Amendment 39-21953; AD 2022-05-02] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received March 30, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-3764. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; The Boeing Company Airplanes [Docket No.: FAA-2022-0142; Project Identifier AD-2022-00071-T; Amendment 39-21955; AD 2022-05-04] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received March 30, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-3765. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; MARS A.S. Parachutes [Docket No.: FAA-2022-0149; Project Identifier MCAI-2022-00121-Q; Amendment 39-21960; AD 2022-05-09] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received March 30, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-3766. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; Bell Textron Canada Limited Helicopters [Docket No.: FAA-2021-0729; Project Identifier MCAI-2021-00364-R; Amendment 39-

21948; AD 2022-04-06] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received March 30, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-3767. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; AVOX System Inc. (Formerly Scott Aviation) Oxygen Cylinder and Valve Assemblies and Oxygen Valve Assemblies (Docket No.: FAA-2020-0345; Product Identifier 2019-NM-154-AD; Amendment 39-21951; AD 2022-04-09] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received March 30, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-3768. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; Airbus SAS Airplanes (Docket No.: FAA-2021-1062; Project Identifier MCAI-2021-00886-T; Amendment 39-21957; AD 2022-05-06] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received March 30, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

# REPORTS OF COMMITTEES ON PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XIII, reports of committees were delivered to the Clerk for printing and reference to the proper calendar, as follows:

Ms. LOFGREN: Committee on House Administration. House Resolution 1035. Resolution adjusting the amount provided for the expenses of certain committees of the House of Representatives in the One Hundred Seventeenth Congress (Rept. 117–291). Referred to the House Calendar.

Mr. NADLER: Committee on the Judiciary. H.R. 350. A bill to authorize dedicated domestic terrorism offices within the Department of Homeland Security, the Department of Justice, and the Federal Bureau of Investigation to analyze and monitor domestic terrorist activity and require the Federal Government to take steps to prevent domestic terrorism; with an amendment (Rept. 117–292, Pt. 1). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

#### DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE

Pursuant to clause 2 of rule XIII, the Committees on Homeland Security and Armed Services discharged from further consideration. H.R. 350 referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

#### PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Ms. JACKSON LEE (for herself and Mr. LEVIN of California):

H.R. 7545. A bill to make unlawful the sale of any firearm by a licensed manufacturer, licensed importer, or licensed dealer without a written notice promoting safe storage and a safe storage device, to create and disseminate best practices regarding safe firearm storage, to create a grant program for the distribution of safe storage devices, and to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow for a credit against tax for sales at retail of safe firearm storage devices, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Ju-

diciary, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

#### By Ms. JACKSON LEE:

H.R. 7546. A bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to increase the punishment for human trafficking in a school zone, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

#### By Mr. BLUMENAUER:

H.R. 7547. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to impose excise taxes on passenger space travel; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mrs. BOEBERT (for herself, Mr. BISHOP of North Carolina, Mr. GOOD of Virginia, Mr. NORMAN, Mr. GAETZ, Mr. MAST, Mr. GOHMERT, Mr. DONALDS, Mr. JACKSON, Mrs. MILLER of Illinois, Mr. DUNCAN, and Mr. CLINE):

H.R. 7548. A bill to prohibit the Transportation Security Administration from modifying Standard Operating Procedures to remove biologically determined sex-based screening procedures from security screening, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security.

By Mr. CASTRO of Texas (for himself, Ms. Barragán, Mr. Espaillat, Ms. Schakowsky, Mr. McGovern, Ms. Sánchez, Ms. Chu, Ms. Meng, Ms. Norton, Mrs. Cherfilus-McCormick, Mr. Carson, Ms. Jayapal, Mr. Pocan, and Ms. Titus):

H.R. 7549. A bill to reform the process by which temporary nonagricultural workers' visas are allocated, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mrs. DEMINGS (for herself, Mr. NADLER, Mr. CICILLINE, and Ms. CASTOR of Florida):

H.R. 7550. A bill to direct the Federal Trade Commission to conduct an investigation and submit to Congress a report on gastoline prices, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

#### By Mrs. HAYES:

H.R. 7551. A bill to amend the Wild and Scenic Rivers Act to designate certain segments of the Housatonic River in the State of Connecticut as components of the National Wild and Scenic Rivers System, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mrs. KIM of California (for herself, Mr. Crow, Ms. Stefanik, and Mr. Phillips):

H.R. 7552. A bill to establish within the Office of Entrepreneurial Development of the Small Business Administration a training curriculum relating to businesses owned by older individuals, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Small Business.

By Mr. LIEU:

H.R. 7553. A bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to require a warrant for the disclosure of records from a provider of electronic communication service or remote computing service, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. MALLIOTAKIS:

H.R. 7554. A bill to distribute revenue from offshore wind projects in the New York Bight Area to certain coastal States, and promote conservation and workforce development; to the Committee on Natural Resources, and in addition to the Committee on the Budget, for a period to be subsequently determined

by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York (for herself, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. PALLONE, Ms. SPEIER, Mr. VALADAO, Mr. SCHIFF, Ms. TITUS, Ms. Malliotakis, Ms. Schakowsky, Ms. OMAR, Mr. McGovern, Ms. Lee of California, Mr. Gomez, Ms. Norton, Ms. Porter, Mr. Correa, VARGAS, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, SÁNCHEZ, Ms. ESHOO, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. HIGGINS of New York, Ms. MENG, Mr. SWALWELL, Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts, Mr. Sherman, Mr. Sar-BANES, Mr. LIEU, Mr. HARDER of California, Mr. Krishnamoorthi, Mr. CICILLINE, Mrs. KIM of California, Mrs. Trahan, Ms. Bass, Mr. Peters, Mr. Cárdenas, Ms. Tlaib, Mrs. Law-RENCE, Ms. SPANBERGER, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. Costa, Mr. Lowenthal, Mr. Danny K. Davis of Illinois, Ms. LAMALFA. Barragán. Mr.Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. SMITH of New Jersey, Mr. Tonko, Ms. Jacobs of California, and Mr. KHANNA):

H.R. 7555. A bill to direct the Librarian of Congress to carry out activities to support Armenian Genocide education programs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on House Administration.

#### By Mr. McKINLEY:

H.R. 7556. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to improve benefits administered by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

#### By Ms. NORTON:

H.R. 7557. A bill to permit law enforcement officers of the Department of the Treasury to carry service weapons to their place of residence while off duty, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services, and in addition to the Committee on Wavs and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. NORTON: H.R. 7558. A bill to exempt breastfeeding women from jury duty, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Oversight and Reform, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

> By Ms. SHERRILL (for herself, Mr. Curtis, Mr. Mullin, and O'HALLERAN):

H.R. 7559. A bill to provide for digital communication of prescribing information for drugs (including biological products), and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Ms. SPEIER (for herself, MULLIN. ESCOBAR. Ms. BALDERSON, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Mr. TONY GONZALES of Texas, Mr. BROWN of Maryland, Ms. NORTON, Mr. Coo-PER, Ms. PORTER, Ms. BASS, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Mrs. Bustos, Mr. Takano, ESPAILLAT, Ms. LEE of California, Ms. ADAMS, Mr. TONKO, Mr. GARAMENDI, Ms. Ross, Ms. Titus, Ms. Jacobs of California, Mr. LYNCH, Mrs. HAYES, Ms. Chu, Ms. Sherrill, Mrs. Din-GELL, Mr. Vargas, Mr. Danny K. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. CLEAVER, Mrs. RADEWAGEN, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Mr. LEVIN of California, Ms. KUSTER, Mr. KIND, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, Mr. Schiff, Mr. McGovern, Ms. SPANBERGER, Ms. NEWMAN, Mr.PETERS, Ms. PINGREE, Ms. STRICK-LAND, Ms. DEAN, Mr. STANTON, and Ms. Slotkin):

H.R. 7560. A bill to provide for the independent investigation and prosecution of sexual harassment under the Uniform Code of Military Justice, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

> By Ms. STRICKLAND (for herself, Ms. DEAN, Mr. McGovern, Ms. Ross, Mr. LAWSON of Florida, Mr. BISHOP of Georgia, Mr. BEYER, Ms. NEWMAN, Mr. Pappas, Mr. Brown of Maryland, and Mrs. HAYES):

H.R. 7561. A bill to amend title 37, United States Code, to increase the basic allowance for housing inside the United States for members of the uniformed services; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Ms. STRICKLAND (for herself, Mr. BISHOP of Georgia, Mr. LIEU, Ms. MALLIOTAKIS, Mr. BROWN of Maryland, and Mrs. HAYES):

H.R. 7562. A bill to direct the Secretary of Defense to report on the basic allowance for housing for members of the uniformed services; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Ms. STRICKLAND: H.R. 7563. A bill to direct the Secretary of Defense to seek to enter into an agreement with an entity to conduct a study and produce a report on barriers to home ownership for members of the Armed Forces; to the Committee on Armed Services.

> By Ms. STRICKLAND (for herself, Mr. CARSON, and Mr. BROWN of Maryland):

H.R. 7564. A bill to direct the Secretary of Defense and Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to take certain actions regarding the housing shortage for members of the Armed Forces: to the Committee on Armed Services, and in addition to the Committee on Financial Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. UNDERWOOD (for herself and Ms. Herrera Beutler):

H.R. 7565. A bill to continue to fund the IMPROVE Initiative through the Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. JOYCE of Ohio (for himself, Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS, Mrs. SPARTZ, and Mr. MAST):

H.J. Res. 81. A joint resolution providing for congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Department of Health and Human Services relating to "Vaccine and Mask Requirements To Mitigate the Spread of COVID-19 in Head Start Programs"; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. TAKANO (for himself, Ms. Nor-TON, Mr. KILMER, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Ms. OMAR, Ms. Bonamici, Mr. Higgins of New York, Ms. TITUS, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mrs. HAYES, Mr. CICILLINE, Ms. BROWN of Ohio, Mr. EVANS, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. PAPPAS, CHERFILUS-MCCORMICK, SCANLON, Mr. BOWMAN, Ms. DEAN, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. WELCH, Ms. SCHA-KOWSKY, Ms. JACOBS of California, Ms. NEWMAN, Mr. NADLER, Ms. MENG, Mr. AGUILAR, Ms. DELBENE, Ms. DA-VIDS of Kansas, Ms. Sánchez, Mr. GALLEGO, Ms. WEXTON, Mr. SOTO, Ms. CRAIG, Mr. TORRES of New York, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHI, Mrs. Dingell, Ms. Lofgren, Ms. Chu, Mr. Pocan, Mr. Kahele, Mrs. Watson COLEMAN, Mr. TONKO, Mr. BERA, Mr. Jones, Mr. Swalwell, Mr. Danny K. DAVIS of Illinois, Ms. ESCOBAR, Ms. MANNING, Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, and Mr. Malinowski):

H. Con. Res. 86. Concurrent resolution supporting the goals and ideals of GLSEN's 2022 Day of Silence in bringing attention to antilesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, non-binary, Two-Spirit, intersex, and questioning (LGBTQ+) bullying, harassment, discrimination, and other forms of victimization faced by individuals in schools; to the Committee on Education and Labor, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mrs. BEATTY (for herself, Ms. Brown of Ohio, Ms. Norton, Mr. BACON and Ms. SCHAKOWSKY):

H. Res. 1061. A resolution supporting the goals and ideals of National Deaf History Month: to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. VALADAO (for himself, Mr. ISSA. Mrs. Steel. Mr. Obernolte. Mrs. Kim of California, Mr. Carbajal, Mr. Costa, Mr. Garcia of California. and Mr. HARDER of California):

H. Res. 1062. A resolution celebrating the 45th anniversary of San Joaquin Valley College; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

#### CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or ioint resolution.

By Ms. JACKSON LEE:

HR. 7545.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution (the Commerce Clause)

By Ms. JACKSON LEE:

H.R. 7546

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8, clauses 18 of the Constitution of the United States which states that Congress has the power "to make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. BLUMENAUER:

H.R. 7547.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution.

By Mrs. BOEBERT:

H.R. 7548.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8: The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defense and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

By Mr. CASTRO of Texas:

H.R. 7549.

Congress has the power to enact this legis-

lation pursuant to the following: Constitutional Authority-Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. I, Sec. 8, Clause 18)

THE U.S. CONSTITUTION

ARTICLE I, SECTION 8: POWERS OF CONGRESS

CLAUSE 18

The Congress shall have power . . . To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

By Mrs. DEMINGS:

H.R. 7550.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mrs. HAYES:

H.R. 7551.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mrs. KIM of California:

H.R. 7552.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the Constitution

By Mr. LIEU:

H.R. 7553.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section VIII

By Ms. MALLIOTAKIS:

H.R. 7554.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1: The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defense and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18:

The Congress shall have Power to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of

New York:

H.R. 7555.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. McKINLEY:

H.R. 7556.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof

By Ms. NORTON:

H.R. 7557.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 18 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution.

By Ms. NORTON:

H.R. 7558.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clauses 17 and 18 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution.

By Ms. SHERRILL:

H.R. 7559.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution of the United States of Amer-

By Ms. SPEIER:

H.R. 7560.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. STRICKLAND:

H.R. 7561.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. STRICKLAND:

H.R. 7562.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. STRICKLAND:

H.R. 7563.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8

By Ms. STRICKLAND:

H.R. 7564.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. UNDERWOOD:

H.R. 7565.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitu-

By Mr. JOYCE of Ohio:

H.J. Res. 81.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

#### ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 28: Mr. ELLZEY.

H.R. 190: Mr. Weber of Texas.

H.R. 829: Mr. Foster.

H.R. 959: Mr. VARGAS and Mr. VEASEY.

H.R. 1111: Mr. RASKIN.

H.R. 1212: Ms. Ross.

H.R. 1282: Mr. Langevin, Mr. Owens, Mr. CALVERT, Mrs. BICE of Oklahoma, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Mr. McGovern, Ms. Mace, Mr. PETERS, and Mr. PASCRELL.

H.R. 1284: Mr. McClintock.

H.R. 1297: Mr. CARTER of Louisiana.

H.R. 1474: Mr. Posey and Mr. Stanton.

H.R. 1676: Mr. CÁRDENAS.

H.R. 1730: Mr. BACON.

H.R. 1735: Mr. CARTER of Georgia.

H.R. 1753: Ms. Bass, Mr. Lawson of Florida, Ms. Brown of Ohio, Mr. Thompson of Mississippi, and Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 1813: Mr. Norcross.

H.R. 1829: Mrs. MILLER of Illinois and Mr. NORMAN.

H.R. 1918: Mr. DOGGETT.

H.R. 2499: Mr. BARR.

H.R. 2586: Mrs. DINGELL.

H.R. 2850: Mr. LEVIN of Michigan.

H.R. 2851: Mr. BOWMAN.

H.R. 3101: Mr. BACON.

H.R. 3206: Mr. McKinley.

H.R. 3402: Mr. LEVIN of California.

H.R. 3816: Mr. Morelle. H.R. 4058: Mr. TAKANO.

H.R. 4075: Mr. Norcross.

H.R. 4085: Mr. Arrington.

H.R. 4151: Mr. BACON, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, and Ms. UNDERWOOD.

H.R. 4607: Mr. FEENSTRA.

H.R. 4693: Mr. MRVAN.

H.R. 4824: Mr. CLEAVER.

H.R. 4878: Mr. CARSON. H.R. 5064: Mr. CARSON.

H.R. 5129: Mr. UPTON and Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin.

H.R. 5227: Ms. Kelly of Illinois.

H.R. 5400: Mr. CARSON.

H.R. 5414: Mr. O'HALLERAN.

H.R. 5533: Mr. PANETTA.

H.R. 5736: Ms. Stansbury.

H.R. 5754: Mr. CROW, Ms. CHENEY, and Mrs. LESKO.

H.R. 5852: Ms. HERRELL.

H.R. 6100: Mr. Jones.

H.R. 6111: Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Mr. LOWENTHAL Mr. GOMEZ and Mr. BASKIN.

H.R. 6132: Mr. HILL.

H.R. 6347: Mr. PANETTA.

H.R. 6566: Ms. DEGETTE.

H.R. 6567: Mr. Tonko.

H.R. 6600: Mr. CARSON, Ms. PINGREE, and Mr. Schiff.

H.R. 6608: Mr. CARBAJAL.

H.R. 6663: Mr. Posey.

H.R. 6929: Mr. JOYCE of Ohio. H.R. 7053: Ms. DEGETTE.

H.R. 7075: Mr. Johnson of Louisiana.

H.R. 7099: Mrs. AXNE and Mr. LOWENTHAL.

H.R. 7132: Ms. TITUS.

H.R. 7144: Ms. Kuster.

H.R. 7249: Mr. Connolly.

H.R. 7272: Mr. CARSON, Ms. BONAMICI, Ms. TITUS, and Ms. JACOBS of California.

H.R. 7299: Ms. NORTON and Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD.

H.R. 7337: Ms. HERRELL and Mr. HIGGINS of New York. H.R. 7346: Mr. HIGGINS of New York and Ms.

WASSERMAN SCHULTZ.

H.R. 7361: Mr. ELLZEY. H.R. 7374: Ms. Scanlon, Ms. Bourdeaux, Mr. Espaillat, Mr. Johnson of Georgia, and

Mrs. Demings. H.R. 7382: Ms. Bonamici, Mr. Mooney, Mrs. LAWRENCE, Mr. WENSTRUP, Mr. HIGGINS of New York, Mr. ROGERS of Alabama, and Mr.

MRVAN. H.R. 7398: Ms. STANSBURY.

H.R. 7449: Mr. VEASEY. H.R. 7454: Mr. Khanna, Mr. Cárdenas, Ms.

VELÁZQUEZ, and Mr. STANTON. H.R. 7477: Mr. SWALWELL, Ms. TITUS, Ms. McCollum, Ms. Ross, Mr. Suozzi, Ms. Nor-TON, Ms. DEAN, and Mr. FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 7481: Mr. Good of Virginia.

H.R. 7522: Ms. Ocasio-Cortez.

H.R. 7523: Ms. Ocasio-Cortez. H.R. 7525: Mr. Harris, Mr. Posey, Mr. SMITH of Nebraska, Mr. STEUBE, Mr. BUDD, Mrs. Walorski, and Ms. Stefanik.

H.J. Res. 72: Mrs. HINSON, Mr. NEHLS, Mr. FLEISCHMANN, and Mr. ARRINGTON.

H. Res. 1036: Ms. STANSBURY. H. Res. 1045: Ms. CHU and Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia.

H. Res. 1058: Ms. Ocasio-Cortez.